
结

2004- 2017 14
2004 MIde & Riley 1988 Anjini Kochar 1997 Fdtz
2016 2009 2010
2016 2003 2014
2016
2017M611787 15YJC790054
SKTS2017023 71403116
v 24v _____

Hoff & Stiglitz 1997 Mhieldin & Wright

2000

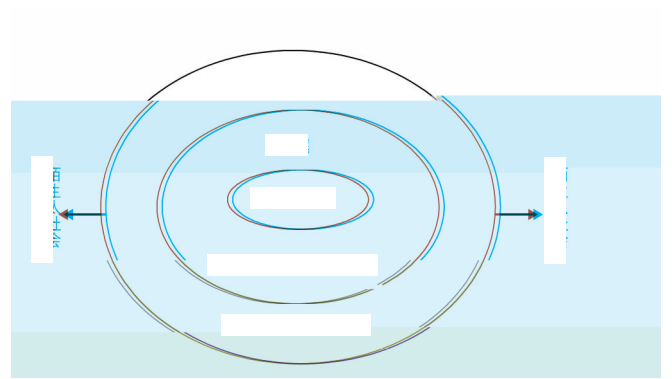
2016

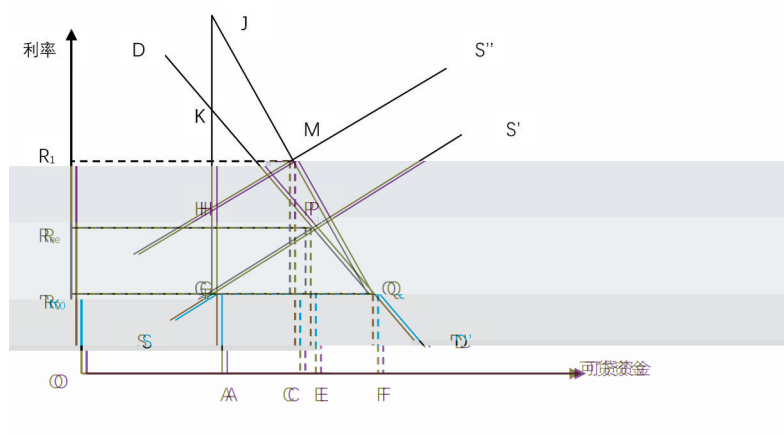
S.Popkin 1979

2002

2003

1949-1976





2012 7-8
 1330 1330 11 1202

(1)

Rubin 1974 $Y_i(0) Y_i(1)$

$Y_i(0)$ $Y_i(1)$

i $Y_i(1) - Y_i(0)$

Y_i

$$Y_i = Y_i(W_i) \quad 1$$

$$W_i \in \{0, 1\}$$

$$\tau^{pop} = E[Y_i(1) - Y_i(0)] \quad 2$$

$$\tau^{sample} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N (Y_i(1) - Y_i(0)) \quad 3$$

$$\tau^{pop} = E[Y(1) - Y(0) | W=1] \quad 4$$

$$\tau^{sample} = \frac{1}{N_1} \sum_{i|W_i=1}^{N_1} (Y_i(1) - Y_i(0)) \quad 5$$

$$N_1 = \sum_i W_i \quad X_i$$

match

Match

$$X=x \quad W \quad Y(0) \quad Y(1) \quad c > 0 \quad c < P(W=1|X=x) < 1-c$$

$$\|x\|_V = (x \cdot x)^{1/2} \quad j_m(\hat{i}) \quad W_j = 1 - W_i$$

$$\sum_{i: W_i=1} \|X_i - X_i\| \quad \|X_j - X_i\| = m \quad j \quad \{ \} \quad j_m(\hat{i})$$

$$X \quad i \quad m$$

$$match \quad i \quad M \quad J_M(\hat{i})$$

[1]

$$J_M(\hat{\theta}) = \{J_1(\hat{\theta}) \quad J_M(\hat{\theta})\} \quad 6$$

$M \quad K_M(\hat{\theta}) \quad i$

$$K_M(\hat{\theta}) = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N \{J_i(\hat{\theta})\} \quad 7$$

match

$$Y_i(\mathbf{0}) = \begin{matrix} Y_i & W_i = 0 \\ \frac{1}{M} \sum_{j \in J_M(\mathbf{0})} Y_j & W_i = 1 \end{matrix} \quad 8$$

$$Y_i(\mathbf{1}) = \begin{matrix} \frac{1}{M} \sum_{j \in J_M(\mathbf{1})} Y_j & W_i = 0 \\ Y_i & W_i = 1 \end{matrix} \quad 9$$

$$\tau_M^{sm} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N (Y_i(\mathbf{1}) - Y_i(\mathbf{0})) = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N (2W_i - 1) \left(1 + \frac{K_M(\hat{\theta})}{M}\right) \cdot Y_i \quad 10$$

$$\tau_M^{sm,t} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{W_i=1}^N (Y_i - Y_i(\mathbf{0})) = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N W_i - (1 - W_i) \frac{K_M(\hat{\theta})}{M} \cdot Y_i \quad 11$$

match.

Abadie Imbens 2004 2006

match

[1]

$$u_w(X_i) \quad u_w(X_i)$$

$$Y_i(\mathbf{0}) = \begin{matrix} Y_i & W_i = 0 \\ \frac{1}{M} \sum_{j \in J_M(\mathbf{0})} Y_j + u_0(X_i) - u_0(X_j) & W_i = 1 \end{matrix} \quad 12$$

$$Y_i(\mathbf{1}) = \begin{matrix} \frac{1}{M} \sum_{j \in J_M(\mathbf{1})} Y_j + u_1(X_i) - u_1(X_j) & W_i = 0 \\ Y_i & W_i = 1 \end{matrix} \quad 13$$

$$\tau_M^{bcm} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N (Y_i(\mathbf{1}) - Y_i(\mathbf{0})) \quad 14$$

$$\tau_M^{bcm,t} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{W_i=1}^N (Y_i - Y_i(\mathbf{0})) \quad 15$$

Y X

1

[1] Abadie Imbens 2004 2006

match
