
“

”

1980

1990

[1]

!

1

2

		1980		"		"	
1981-1999						15-33	
6 961		58.01%		644		9.3% 51 0.7%	
120 1.7%		1156 16.6%		519 7.5%		2608 37.5%	
89 1.3%		196 2.8%		1131 16.2%		206 3.0% 47	
0.7%		68 1.0%		126 1.8%			

1

1

		%			
56.3%		43.7%			
18		3.5%		5	
		%			

56

						3.8%	/	27.3%
	/	/	26.0%		57.1%			0.3%
	0.2%		2.9%	8.2%				
2.3%	0.1%	2.4%				5.3%	24.8%	4.6%
"				"				
			57.1%					
75.0%					4.8%		4.9%	0.1
"		"			0.3%			8.1%
	"			"	30.2%			
					2			
						P=0.000<0.05		P=0.000<0.01
						P=0.000<0.01		

2

Kendall	tau_b		.103*	-.119*	-.039	.018	.001	.102*
		Sig	.000	.000	.155	.000	.000	.000
Spearman	rho		.116*	-.157*	-.044	.021	.001	.114*
		Sig	.000	.000	.155	.000	.000	.000

** 在置信度(双测)为 0.01 时,相关性是显著的

		=1	=0
	/		
	/ / /	=1	=0
/			
		=1	=0
		=1	=0
	/	=1	=0
	/ /	=1	=0
		=1	=0
		=1	=0
		=1	=0
		=1	=0
		=1	=0
		=1	=0

1.
 1
 56.1% 52.3% 23.5% 3.3% 0.8% 4.5% 1.4% 1.2%
 12.8% 16.4%
 2 26.0% 24.1% 24.2%
 0.8% 8.7% 5.9% 3.9%
 " " "
 " "
 " 46.8%
 " 20.0% "
 " "
 38.41% 31.04% 7.37
 11.76
 12.72
 40.4% 57.0%
 38.5% 59.8% 48.5% 35.2%
 " "
 23.3% 25.0%

21.0%

“ ”

“ ” “ ”

“ ”

〔责任编辑：方心清〕