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# 家庭农场：居村农民转变身份的依托

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〔责任编辑：方心清〕

## Family Farms: a Base for the Change of Farmers' Identity Based on the Investigation of Lujiang County, Anhui Province

Wu Yemiao

**Abstract:** Urbanization, especially the new type of rapid development of urbanization, prompts more and more farmers to flow into cities and towns. Thus, some severe phenomena, including multiple job-holding production, sideline production and production mainly undertaken by old men, appeared in agricultural production. Therefore, some living-in-village farmers, including migrant workers flowing back home, transfer farmers' contracted land to establish family farms. The rise and development of family farms will put an end to the traditional agriculture, reduce small farmers, and change living-in-village farmers into professional farmers or city citizens with decent jobs. From the perspective of current reform in mode of agricultural production, living-in-village farmers are changing their status by relying on family farms. Surely, there will be a process for either family farms to replace decentralized farming households or for living-in-village farmers to change their status. During this period, we must respect farmers' will, give them the autonomy to manage their own business, support them to manage their family farms better as well as provide basic public services for family farms and farmers' status change.

**Keywords:** living-in-village farmers, family farms, professional farmer