
200237

Party Development

1

15BZZ030

1

1860-1914

1860			
1861-1895			
1895-1898			
1901-1911			[1]
1894-1911			1911 [2]
1911 10 -1912 7			[3] 1912 7
1912-1913			
1913-1914			
1915			

1.

Cadre Parties

Mass Party

[4]

Elite Party

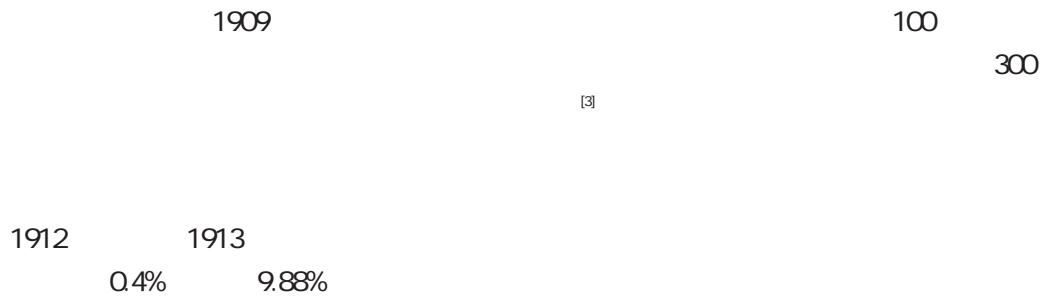
Catch-all Party

[1]

51



2.



1910 10 3

[1]Richard S. Katz and Peter Mair. Changing Models of Party Organization and Party Democracy: The emergence of the Cartel Party. Party Politics, 1995(1).

[2]Ruud Kode. The Vulnerability of the Modern Cadre Party in the Netherlands, in R. S.Katz and Mair(eds). How Parties Organize: Change and Adaption in Party and Organization in Western Democracies, London: Sage, 1994, pp. 298- 299.

[3] 2000 4
 [4] 2009 12

tion Party Diffusion Party Penetra

Charismatic

[1]

[2]

[3]

[4]

[5]

[6]

[7]

[1]

[2]

[3]

[4]

[5]

[6]

[7]

1996

228

2004 2

1989 2- 22

2008 97- 124

2007 263- 264

2010 217- 219

1912- 1937

1961 96

(1901- 1912)

2006 205- 215



1912 7
1913 5 29

Proportional Representation

Majoritarian Representation

[1]

Party State ^[2]

Some Reflections on Party Typologies in Modern China from the Perspective of Elite Parties

Cen Shuhai

Abstract: The types of political organizations have witnessed a qualitative shift from monarchical factions, secret societies to political parties at the late Qing and the beginning of Republic of China. Those earliest-invented political parties are accurately parliamentary factions and embryonic forms of parties, i.e. Elite Parties in terms of party typology. Due to the anti-party policies, weak social foundations and a lack of institutionalization, they all had already declined and failed before they would have reinforced their party strengths and transformed to mass parties. Technically speaking, two party systems had never been tried in China then, which indicates the delay of party development. Party state initiated by revolutionary parties, also a sort of Mass Party, has become the basic model for Chinese political development.

Keywords: transformations of party organizations party typologies elite parties the modern China

[1] 20

1998 321- 324

[2]

2015 2