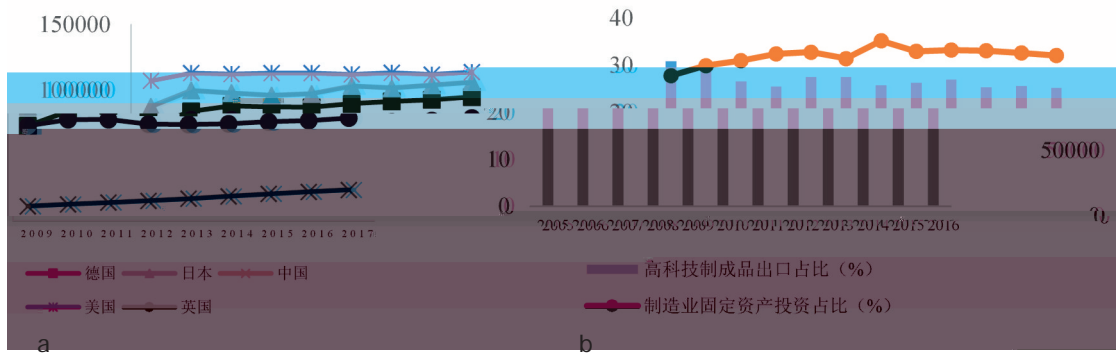

9

9

\hat{v} v

2

2018 5 PM2.5 77
 / 53 / 10 /
 2017
 23% 2017 15%
 2005 0.734 2017 3.591
 1 a 2017
 23621.22 1/5 1 b
 2005 2016



2018 [1]

DEA

BCC 2018 [2]

BCC

[1]

30

2018

8

[2]

2018 8

2018 ^[1]

DEA

Li 2013

2018 ^{[2][3]}

Fried 2002 ^[4]

DEA

2019 ^[5]

2018 ^[6]

2018 ^[7]

2018

2018 ^{[8][9]}

Hausmann 2007 ^[10]

2012 ^[11] Hausmann

2007

24

2018 ^[12]

Koopman 2014 ^[13]

2018 ^[14]

[1][6]

108

2018 7

[2]Li H., Fang K., Yang W., Wang D., Hong X., Regional Environmental Efficiency Evaluation in China: Analysis Based on The Super-SBM Model with Undesirable Outputs , *Mathematical and Computer Modelling*, 2013, 58(05), pp.1018- 1031.

[3]

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v

2018 9

[4]Fried H. O., Lovell C. A. K., Schmidt S. S., Yaisavang S., Accounting for Environmental Effects and Statistical Noise in Data Envelopment Analysis , *Journal of Productivity Analysis*, 2002, 17(1), pp.157- 174.

[5]

v

2019

3

[7]

2018 8

[8]

2018 11

[9]

249

2018 8

[10]Hausmann R., Hwang J., Rodrik D., What You Export Matters , *Journal of Economic Growth*, 2007,12(1), pp.1- 25.

[11]

2012 1

[12]

2018 9

[13]Koopman R., Wang Z., Wei S. J., Tracing Value- Added and Double Counting in Gross Exports , *Social Science Electronic Publishing*, 2014, 104(02), pp.459- 494.

[14]

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2018

8

2018 ^[1]

2018 ^[2]

2016 ^[3]

Fried 2002 ^[4]

DEA

2016 Blind 2012 ^{[5][6]}

[1]

2018

2

[2]

2018

3

[3][5]

v

2016 4

[4]Fried H. O., Lovell C. A. K., Schmidt S. S., Yaisawarng S., Accounting for Environmental Effects and Statistical Noise in Data Envelopment Analysis , *Journal of Productivity Analysis*, 2002, 17(1), pp.157- 174.

[6]Blind K. The Influence of Regulations on Innovation: A Quantitative Assessment for OECD Countries *Research Policy*, 2012, 41(02), pp.391- 400.

2017 ^[1]

1
Porter 1995 ^[2]

U

2016 Blind 2012 ^{[3][4]}

2

V V

DEA

BCC

DEA

DMU

DMU

BCC

$$\text{Min} [- (e^T s^- + e^T s^+)]$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^n \lambda_i x_{ij} + s^- = \theta x_{0j}$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^n \lambda_i y_{ir} - s^+ = y_{0r}$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^n \lambda_i = 1$$

1

2

3

4

n

$m \quad h$

x_{ij}

y_{ir}

θ

$s^+ \quad s^-$

SFA

$$s_{ik} = f^n(z_k, \delta^i) + v_{ik} + u_{ik} \quad i=1,2,\dots,m \quad k=1,2,\dots,n$$

5

$$s_{ik} = x_{ik} - \lambda X_i - \lambda X_i$$

$$f^n(z_k, \delta^i)$$

u_{ik}

s_{ik}

$k \quad i$

x_{ik}

$z_k \quad k$

δ^i

$$e_{ik} = v_{ik} + u_{ik}$$

v_{ik}

$$E(v_{ik} | v_{ik} + u_{ik}) = s_{ik} - \delta^i z_k - E(u_{ik} | v_{ik} + u_{ik})$$

6

$$\bar{x}_{ik} = x_{ik} + (\max\{\delta^i Z_k\} - \delta^i Z_k) + (\max\{v_{ik}\} - v_{ik})$$

7

\bar{x}_{ik}

$k \quad i$

$$\max\{\delta^i Z_k\} - \delta^i Z_k$$

$$\max\{v_{ik}\} - v_{ik}$$

GDP

2005

1

$$K_{it} = K_{it-1}(1-\delta) + I_{it}$$

i

t

δ

I

K

2005

2004 ^[1]

2

3

SFA

1

GDP /

2

2014 ^[1]

%

3

2015 ^[2]

GDP %

4

2018 ^[3]

%

30

2006 2018

2006 2017

2018

1

1 SFA

<i>C</i>	- 412.22***	154.100***	- 1708.554***	9988.218***	- 206801.120***	- 2.846
<i>pgdp</i>	0.034***	0.001***	- 0.014***	0.168***	- 4.311***	1.85e- 5
<i>purb</i>	- 12259.991***	- 171.046***	3473.009***	- 41359.135***	814392.820***	3.021
<i>gov</i>	11567.495***	- 1671.966***	- 338.417***	- 22678.256***	- 631900.400***	- 35.902*
<i>nr</i>	8845.161***	793.248***	514.148***	85905.093***	687360.990***	- 24.482
<i>sigma-squared</i>	203190820	1631807.200	42114196	4295349400	400581600000	124020240
<i>gamma</i>	0.995	1.000	0.999	0.992	0.974	1.000

* * * * * 10% 5% 1%

[1]

2014 4

[2]

2015 12

[3]

CFPS

v

2018 8

V V

[0,1]

8

$$greeneff_{it} = \alpha_0 + \alpha_1 mvc_{it} + \alpha_2 mvc_{it}^2 + \alpha_3 pgdp_{it} + \alpha_4 pgdp_{it}^2 + \sum_{j=5}^7 \alpha_j control_{it}^j + \varepsilon_{it} \quad 8$$

i t $greeneff$ mvc $pgdp$
 GDP control

1

mvc

Haus

mann 2007

$$prody_k = \frac{x_{ik}/X_i}{(x_{ik}/X_i)} \times pgdp_i \quad 9$$

$$mvc_i = \frac{x_{ik}}{X_i} \times prody_k \quad 10$$

i k x_{ik} i k X_i i
 $pgdp_i$ i GDP $prody$,
 mvc $(x_{ik}/X_i) / (x_{ik}/X_i)$

i k

HS

16

2

$pgdp$

GDP

CPI

trade

GDP

ind

GDP

tech

3

Hausman

U

1

	1	2	3
<i>mvc</i>	- 3.507* (1.908)	- 3.733*** (1.356)	- 4.312** (2.114)
<i>mvc</i> ²	0.191** (0.095)	0.190*** (0.068)	0.223** (0.103)
<i>pgdp</i>	1.9e- 5*** (0.000)	6.76e- 06*** (0.000)	1.84e- 5*** (0.000)
<i>pgdp</i> ²	- 1.53e- 10*** (0.000)	- 6.69e- 11** (0.000)	- 1.41e- 10*** (0.000)
<i>ind</i>	0.362*** (0.102)	- 0.269* (0.139)	0.224* (0.134)
<i>trade</i>	0.057* (0.029)	- 0.052 (0.039)	0.099*** (0.030)
<i>tech</i>	- 2.80e- 07** (0.000)	8.59e- 08 (0.000)	- 2.85e- 07** (0.000)
<i>Hausman</i>		19.02[0.0008]	
<i>N</i>	390	390	390

* ** *** 10% 5% 1%

[] *p*

U

U

	1	2	3	4	5	6
<i>mvc</i>	0.154** (0.066)	- 0.060 (2.890)	- 0.004 (0.052)	0.833 (1.101)	- 0.076*** (0.026)	0.422 (1.183)
<i>mvc</i> ²		0.010 (0.141)		- 0.041 (0.054)		- 0.024 (0.057)
<i>pgdp</i>	1.45e- 5*** (0.000)	1.44e- 5*** (0.000)	2.38e- 5*** (0.000)	2.34e- 5*** (0.000)	4.71e- 5*** (0.000)	4.71e- 5*** (0.000)
<i>pgdp</i> ²	- 8.87e- 11*** (0.000)	- 8.82e- 11** (0.000)	- 3.50e- 10** (0.000)	- 3.40e- 10** (0.000)	- 7.42e- 10*** (0.000)	- 7.40e- 10*** (0.000)
<i>ind</i>	0.072 (0.168)	0.064 (0.211)	- 0.071 (0.236)	- 0.021 (0.246)	0.208 (0.238)	0.227 (0.240)
<i>trade</i>	0.189** (0.033)	0.190*** (0.036)	0.232 (0.294)	0.212 (0.303)	- 0.089 (0.117)	- 0.082 (0.116)
<i>tech</i>	- 4.20e- 07** (0.000)	- 4.23e- 07** (0.000)	3.56e- 08 (0.000)	9.07e- 08 (0.000)	- 1.48e- 06* (0.000)	- 1.44e- 06* (0.000)
<i>N</i>	143	143	104	104	143	143

* ** *** 10% 5% 1%

1 3 5

2 4 6

F



*) \$) \$
95

10.537
10.914
10.872

7

Bootstrap LM

mvc

tech1

2018 ^[1]

R&D

tech2

Bootstrap LM

Bootstrap LM

5%

8

1

1

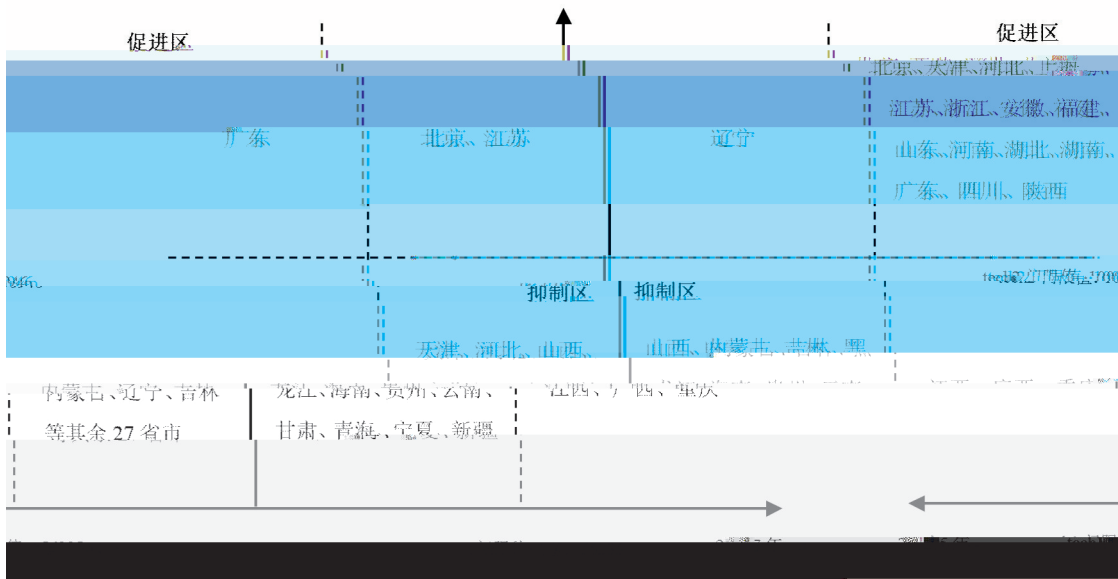
v v _____

	(1) <i>mvc</i>	(2) <i>tech1</i>	(3) <i>tech2</i>
<i>mvc_1</i> (<i>mvc</i> ≤10537)	-0.011** (0.005)		
<i>mvc_2</i> (10537< <i>mvc</i> ≤10914)	0.111 (0.124)		
<i>mvc_3</i> (<i>mvc</i> >10914)	0.005*** (0.002)		
<i>mvc_1 tech1</i> ≤2379		-0.015*** (0.002)	
<i>mvc_2</i> (2379< <i>tech1</i> ≤56235)		-0.015 (0.095)	
<i>mvc_3</i> (<i>tech1</i> >56235)		0.004* (0.002)	
<i>mvc_1</i> (<i>tech2</i> ≤100946)			-0.003* (0.002)
<i>mvc_2</i> (100946< <i>tech2</i> ≤128028)			0.046** (0.018)
<i>mvc_3</i> (<i>tech2</i> >128028)			0.005** (0.002)
<i>N</i>	390	390	390

56235

*** ** * 10% 5% 1%

2 3 2
100946 R&D 100946
2005 2017 3 30



2005

2005

2017

15

2005

2017

11

Tbit

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