

# 太平军战事与全球茶叶贸易体系的重构

1

孙绍旭

内容提要

关键词

200241

532100

1851

1853 3

18

1860

600

□□

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[1]

### 一、1851年前的全球茶叶贸易体系

<sup>[1]</sup> 1828

67203757 <sup>[2]</sup>

→ → → → →

<sup>[3]</sup>

95%

<sup>[4]</sup>

1842 8 29



[1] 1857

[2] 1864

[3]

[4]

1. [5]

7000 16.3% 1.57

45%<sup>[6]</sup>

[7]

7000 [8] 5000 [9] 5000 1

260 132 264 <sup>[10]</sup> 160~

2

[11]

[12]

[13]

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[1] 2008 165-166

[2]

[3] 1981 466

[4] 1976 3651

[5] 1999 2 55-59

[6] 2000 5

[7] 2008 151

[8] 1850 1999 109

[9] 2015 4

[10] 2003 1

[11] 1 1968

16

[12] 1987 75

[13] 1957 161

[1]

[2]

[3]

18

7

[4]

1852

[5] 1853

[6]

[7]

[8]

[9]

1860 5

[1] 3

[2] 373 254 316 210

[3] 11 14 26 2500 [4]

10%

20% [5] 1853 1864

1000 1

1862 [6] 1

4.1 5.4 35.5% [7]

[8] [9]

表1 1825—1910年九省上报丰收、平收和歉收的州县的百分比

|      |      |       |       |       |       |      |       |      |       |       |
|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| [10] | 1825 | 1,192 | 46.47 | 51.67 | 1.84  | 1870 | 1,255 | 4.86 | 45.01 | 50.11 |
|      | 1830 | 1,321 | 39.64 | 61.54 | 1.51  | 1875 | 1,308 | 6.19 | 53.66 | 40.13 |
|      | 1835 | 1,229 | 20.17 | 65.58 | 14.23 | 1880 | 1,309 | 7.79 | 52.94 | 39.26 |
|      | 1840 | 1,304 | 25.07 | 67.02 | 7.89  | 1885 | 1,246 | 6.26 | 49.51 | 44.22 |
| [11] | 1845 | 1,306 | 29.24 | 63.93 | 6.81  | 1890 | 1,309 | 5.27 | 45.37 | 49.35 |
|      | 1850 | 1,019 | 22.27 | 72.32 | 5.39  | 1895 | 1,243 | 3.94 | 45.29 | 50.76 |
|      | 1855 | 979   | 14.09 | 65.67 | 20.22 | 1900 | 1,190 | 4.28 | 42.85 | 52.85 |
|      | 1860 | 752   | 20.21 | 59.04 | 24.73 | 1905 | 1,198 | 4.00 | 43.24 | 52.75 |
|      | 1865 | 1,087 | 5.79  | 53.81 | 40.38 | 1910 | 1,126 | 4.61 | 37.74 | 57.63 |

[12]

1840—1911

1957 761-769

"

"

1985 41 1749 6 14 339

[1] 2008 172

[2] 2002 373

[3] 2010 63

[4] 2004 151-152

[5] 2004 144-145

[6] 1936 38

[7] 2 1962 1213

[8] 1996 160

[9] 1987 301

[10][11] 1983 338 47 361

[12] 1867

1854—1898 1993 156-157

[1]

|        |        |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1      | 1850   | 1850   | 1200   | 1019   |
| 1850   | 1321   | 1830   | 14.23% | 1835   |
| 1.51%  | 1830   |        | 72.32% | 1851   |
|        |        | 1850   |        | 1019   |
|        | 1855   | 23.35% | 1860   | 44.45% |
|        | 1855   | 1870   |        | 23.35% |
| 1.64   | 50.11% | 1870   | 3.52   | 2      |
| 43.47% | 1860   |        |        |        |

[2]

### 三、供需失衡与重构全球茶叶贸易体系

17

|               |          |          |          |
|---------------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1780—1833     | 530%     | 3.53%    | [3]      |
|               |          |          | 1844     |
| 1149000       | 70476500 | 639352   | 1843     |
| 50            | 6        | [4] 1838 | 500      |
|               |          |          | 4.5      |
| [5] 1838—1849 | 145      | 1844     | 1843     |
|               |          |          | 1844     |
| 145           |          |          |          |
| 1852          | 1117354  | [6]      | 232000   |
|               |          |          | [7] 2104 |
|               | 1119458  | 1844     | 1852     |
|               |          |          | 160%     |
|               | 12.69    | 1868     | 11245768 |
|               |          |          | 1868     |
| 1441000       |          | 12.81%   |          |
|               | 1853     |          | 1856     |

[1] 2000 345

[2] 2015 4

[3] 1760—1833

1955 15

[4] 2016 6

[5] 1963 449

[6] 1852 93292250 846333 1851—1860 363000

13108333.33 118916

150

2014 5

[7] 2014 5

|           |                     |      |  |         |  |                     |
|-----------|---------------------|------|--|---------|--|---------------------|
|           |                     | 1868 |  | 1441000 |  | 229084400           |
| 2078218.7 | <sup>[1]</sup> 1852 | 1868 |  | 186%    |  | 129% <sup>[2]</sup> |

|        |                |        |       |       |                       |         |
|--------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-----------------------|---------|
|        | <sup>[3]</sup> |        |       | 1849  |                       |         |
| 416447 | 1740           | 99.58% | 1867  |       |                       | 1313567 |
| 89544  | 53130          | 90.02% | 1886  |       |                       | 2217201 |
| 275823 | 551078         |        | 60833 | 44010 | 70.41% <sup>[4]</sup> | 1849    |
| 1886   | 7.53           |        | 5.32  |       |                       |         |

1.

1858  
1860

<sup>[5]</sup>

1853

1854

13 1855 27 <sup>[6]</sup>

1848 1860

[1]1868 8132.4 13487 2000 205465  
229084.4 2014 5

[2] ° 19 60 70

[ 2005 4

[3] 2010 63

[4]



2<sup>[1]</sup>

2<sup>[2]</sup>

v Henry Hardinge

22%<sup>[3]</sup>

1 1834 19<sup>[4]</sup>

50<sup>[5]</sup>

1838 4.5 1849 1740 1852

23 19 50 1853 3—4 19<sup>[6]</sup>

50 70 1858

30<sup>[7]</sup> 1852 23.2 1859

1863 1859 1 1871 1531.16<sup>[8]</sup>

2 1600 1840

200 0<sup>[9]</sup> 1841<sup>[10]</sup>

+

20 1868  
70 .

1873

<sup>[1]</sup> 19

<sup>[2]</sup> 1876

±

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±

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|           |        |                    |                    |           |                     |           |          |
|-----------|--------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|----------|
|           |        |                    | 19                 | 80        |                     |           |          |
| 19        | 80     |                    | <sup>[1]</sup>     |           |                     | 1866      |          |
| 126872000 | 1871   | 150295000          | 1876               | 152168977 | 1881                | 152559000 | 16       |
|           | 20%    | 1871—1881          |                    |           | 1.5% <sup>[2]</sup> |           |          |
|           |        |                    |                    |           | 1866                |           | 4371000  |
| 126872000 | 1871   | 13700000           |                    | 150295000 | 1876                |           | 26733220 |
| 152168977 | 1881   | 48862000           |                    | 152559000 |                     |           | 1866     |
|           | 3.44%  | 1881               | 32% <sup>[3]</sup> |           |                     |           |          |
|           |        | 1867               |                    |           | 90.02%              | 1886      |          |
| 70.41%    | 1905   | 29% <sup>[4]</sup> |                    |           |                     |           |          |
|           | 1838   |                    | 500                | 4.5       | 1849                |           | 1740     |
|           | 99.58% | 1852               |                    | 1117354   |                     | 2104      |          |
| 99.81%    |        |                    |                    |           |                     |           |          |

19 70 80

[1]

2010

323

[2][3]

1992

136

136

[4]

1963

450